

Università degli Studi della Basilicata Dipartimento di Culture Europee e del Mediterraneo: Architettura, Ambiente, Patrimoni Culturali (DiCEM)

## **Course description**

COURSE: Geometria (Geometry)

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2019/2020

TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITY: Basic

## **TEACHER: Angelo Sonnino**

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#### Language: Italian

ECTS: 6	n. of hours: 60	Campus: Matera Dipartimento di Culture Europee e del Mediterraneo:	Semester: I
		Architettura, Ambiente,	
		Patrimoni Culturali (DiCEM)	
		Program: Architettura	
		(Architecture)	

## EDUCATIONAL GOALS AND EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Knowledge and understanding: basic notions of modern geometry methods.
- Ability to apply knowledge and understanding:

ability to solve the classical problems of linear algebra at university level.

## • Independence:

ability to determine, for each problem, the method of optimal resolution among those described in class or in literature.

• Communication skills:

ability to describe the acquired notions in a simple and direct way.

## PRE-REQUIREMENTS

Basic knowledge of modern geometry.



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## SYLLABUS

Vector spaces. Subspaces. Linear span of a set of vectors. Linear dependence. Basis. Dimension. Extension to a basis. Sum of subspaces. Grassmann theorem. Linear maps. Endomorphisms. Isomorphisms. Kernel and image of a linear map. Rank-nullity theorem. Matrix algebra. Transpose of a matrix. Special matrices. Inverse matrix. Determinant of a square matrix. Properties of determinants. Laplace expansion. Sarrus' scheme. Change of basis. Matrix associated to a linear map. Rank of a matrix and its properties. Elementary operations. Echelon form. Methods for computing the rank of a matrix. Systems of linear equations and their solutions. Homogeneous systems. Rouché-Capelli theorem. Inverse matrix method. Cramer's rule. Gaussian elimination. Systems of linear equations depending on a parameter. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Characteristic polynomial. Algebraic and geometric multiplicity of an eigenvalue. Diagonalizability of an endomorphism and of a matrix. Bilinear forms and scalar products. Matrix associated to a bilinear form. Orthogonality between vectors. Standard scalar product in a real vector space. Norm of a vector. Orthogonal basis. Orthonormal basis. Gram-Schmidt process. Cauchy-Schwarz inequality. Triangular inequality. Signature. Sylvester's law of inertia. Convex angle between vectors.

## TEACHING METHODS Classroom lessons.

EVALUATION METHODS Written and oral exam.

## TEXTBOOKS

Theory

- E. Sernesi, Geometria, Vol. 1. Bollati Boringhieri, 1989, ISBN 8833954471.

Exercises

- S. Lipschutz, Algebra lineare, Collana Schaum, McGraw-Hill, 2003, ISBN 8838650764.
- F. Ayres, Matrici, Collana Schaum, McGraw-Hill, 2003, ISBN 8838650225.

# INTERACTION WITH STUDENTS

During lessons, office hours and by email.

EXAMINATION SESSIONS (FORECAST)

05/02/2020, 24/02/2020, 03/06/2020, 24/06/2020, 14/09/2020, 25/09/2020.

SEMINARS BY EXTERNAL EXPERTS YES □ NO ✓

FURTHER INFORMATION